



## Early Journal Content on JSTOR, Free to Anyone in the World

This article is one of nearly 500,000 scholarly works digitized and made freely available to everyone in the world by JSTOR.

Known as the Early Journal Content, this set of works include research articles, news, letters, and other writings published in more than 200 of the oldest leading academic journals. The works date from the mid-seventeenth to the early twentieth centuries.

We encourage people to read and share the Early Journal Content openly and to tell others that this resource exists. People may post this content online or redistribute in any way for non-commercial purposes.

Read more about Early Journal Content at <http://about.jstor.org/participate-jstor/individuals/early-journal-content>.

JSTOR is a digital library of academic journals, books, and primary source objects. JSTOR helps people discover, use, and build upon a wide range of content through a powerful research and teaching platform, and preserves this content for future generations. JSTOR is part of ITHAKA, a not-for-profit organization that also includes Ithaka S+R and Portico. For more information about JSTOR, please contact [support@jstor.org](mailto:support@jstor.org).

# PROCEEDINGS OF THE STATISTICAL SOCIETY OF LONDON.

SESSION 1851-2.

*First Ordinary Meeting. Monday, 17th November, 1851.*

Lieut.-Colonel W. H. Sykes, Vice-President, in the Chair.

The following Gentlemen were elected Fellows:—

William Barton Ford, Esq. | William Pollard Urquhart, Esq.  
Alexander Robertson, Esq.

A Paper on the Duration of Life among the Clergy was read by Dr. Guy.

A Statistical Chart of the Principal Commercial Countries of the World was briefly noticed by the Author, Leone Levi, Esq.

Mr. Fletcher brought before the notice of the Meeting a list of the Papers read at the Statistical Section of the British Association at Ipswich in 1851.

*Second Ordinary Meeting. Monday, 15th December, 1851.*

Lieut.-Colonel W. H. Sykes, Vice-President, in the Chair.

The following Gentlemen were elected Fellows:—

Sir William Fowle Middleton, Bt.  
J. Pollard Willoughby, Esq.  
Leone Levi, Esq.  
Henry William Porter, Esq.  
W. Meredith Browne, Esq.  
Edward Cheshire, Esq.  
John Jennings, Esq.

Sir W. C. Trevelyan, Bart.  
Robert Tucker, Esq.  
John Hornby, Esq.  
Thos. Beggs, Esq.  
W. Henry Smith, Esq.  
Capt. R. Guthrie MacGregor.  
Charles Jellicoe, Esq.

The following Papers were read:—

Statistics of Places of Worship in England and Wales. By the Rev. Thos. Blisse, edited by the Rev. E. W. Edgell.

Comparative Statistics, and an attempt at a Universal Commercial Code. By Leone Levi, Esq.

## MISCELLANEOUS.

### *Foreign and Colonial Spirits.*

	Quantities remaining in Warehouse under Bond in Great Britain and Ireland at the commencement of each Year.	Quantities taken out of Bond for Home Consumption in Great Britain and Ireland in each Year.	Deficiencies allowed on the Quantities taken out of Bond for Home Consumption.
	Gallons.	Gallons.	Gallons.
Year commencing 5th January, 1845, } and ending 5th January, 1846 ... }	5,324,363	3,541,545	123,668
Year commencing 5th January, 1846, } and ending 5th January, 1847 ... }	5,690,949	4,235,086	136,925
Year commencing 5th January, 1847, } and ending 5th January, 1848 ... }	5,391,400	4,893,634	145,456
Year commencing 5th January, 1848, } and ending 5th January, 1849 ... }	6,515,116	4,619,346	141,479
Year commencing 5th January, 1849, } and ending 5th January, 1850 ... }	7,934,668	5,253,611	150,525

*A Return of the Number of Acres of Land under Cultivation for Hops, and the Amount of Duty charged in each Collection, in each of the three Years 1848, 1849, 1850, showing whether the Acres returned in the Sussex, Hereford, or Worcester Collections are according to Statute, or any local or customary Admeasurement.*

COLLECTIONS.	1848.			1849.			1850.		
	Number of Acres.	Amount of Duty Charged.	Average Amount of Duty per Acre.	Number of Acres.	Amount of Duty Charged.	Average Amount of Duty per Acre.	Number of Acres.	Amount of Duty Charged.	Average Amount of Duty per Acre.
Barnstaple.....	22	£ 139	£ s. d. 6 8 2	22	£ 10	£ s. d. 0 9 1	11	£ 49	£ s. d. 4 9 1
Bath .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bedford .....	4	13	3 5 0	..	..	..	..	..	..
Bristol .....	4	..	..	4	..	..	4	..	..
Cambridge ....	6	43	7 3 4	6	..	..	6	31	5 2 4
Canterbury ....	9,777	78,157	7 19 1	8,272	27,189	3 5 8	8,345	85,932	10 5 11
Chester .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Cornwall .....	2	2	1 0 0	2	2	1 0 0	2	3	1 10 0
Derby .....	46	269	5 16 11	17	10	0 11 9	25	100	4 0 0
Dorset .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Essex.....	182	1,059	5 16 4	140	35	0 5 0	161	824	5 2 4
Exeter .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Gloucester .....	19	118	6 4 2	19	5	0 5 0	18	113	6 5 6
Grantham .....	12	62	5 3 4	16	4	0 5 0	17	56	3 6 0
Hants .....	1,713	15,274	8 18 4	1,608	6,613	4 2 3	1,624	18,894	11 12 8
Hereford .....	6,304	22,316	3 10 9	5,264	11,345	2 3 1	5,125	26,771	5 4 5
Hertford .....	1	2	2 0 0	..	..	..	1	1	1 0 0
Isle of Wight ..	1,143	8,117	7 2 0	1,051	2,510	2 7 9	1,110	11,276	10 3 2
Lincoln .....	303	1,822	6 0 3	244	254	1 0 9	260	1,137	4 7 5
Lynn .....	6	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Northampton....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Norwich .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Oxford .....	8	20	2 10 0	1	..	..	..	..	..
Plymouth .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Reading.....	7	69	9 17 1	7	..	..	6	55	9 3 4
Rochester .....	16,286	134,112	8 4 8	14,576	59,457	4 1 4	15,168	153,877	10 2 10
Salisbury .....	19	27	1 8 5	5	..	..	5	10	2 0 0
Salop .....	6	12	2 0 0	3	..	..	3	6	2 0 0
Stourbridge ....	337	1,395	4 2 9	299	653	2 3 7	294	1,737	5 18 2
Suffolk .....	160	915	5 14 4	133	351	2 12 9	146	932	6 8 0
Surrey .....	23	139	6 0 10	20	..	..	27	168	5 17 0
Sussex .....	11,593	117,472	10 2 7	10,006	35,251	3 10 5	9,718	115,563	11 17 7
Uxbridge .....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Wales, Middle ..	29	83	2 19 3	22	1	0 0 10	18	88	4 17 9
Wellington ....	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..	..
Worcester .....	1,220	6,370	5 4 3	1,061	2,003	1 17 9	1,031	7,086	6 17 5
Total .....	49,232	398,007	7 17 0	42,798	145,693	3 8 0	43,125	424,699	9 17 0

*Note.*—In the above account, the number of Acres returned for Sussex, Hereford, and all the other Collections, are statute acres, with the exception of Worcester, in which case about one-fourth part are termed hop acres, comprising a portion of land capable of containing 1,000 hop plants placed in rows, six or seven feet apart, and equal, upon an average, to about two-thirds of the statute acre.

AN ACCOUNT of the Number of Quarters of Corn, together with the Number of Cwts. of Meal converted into Quarters, which have been Imported from Foreign Countries in each Month, from the 5th day of January, 1850, to the 5th day of January, 1851; distinguishing the Countries from which Imported.

*Corn, Grain, Meal, and Flour, stated in Quarters of Grain, Imported into the United Kingdom in each Month in the Year 1850.*

Months.	Wheat and Wheat Flour.	Barley and Barley Meal.	Oats and Oatmeal.	Rye and Rye Meal.	Peas and Pea Meal.	Beans and Bean Meal.	Indian Corn and Meal.	Buck Wheat and Buck Wheat Meal.	Beer or Bigg.	Aggregate of all Sorts.
	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.	Qrs.
January .....	212,357	39,985	26,020	1,815	6,289	30,911	52,981	3	...	370,361
February .....	187,318	7,267	3,307	1,219	2,881	28,945	101,665	31	...	332,633
March .....	256,182	70,858	100,987	4,731	9,543	46,802	132,698	6	...	621,807
April .....	396,381	129,846	218,235	11,431	11,915	58,230	212,748	1	...	1,038,787
May .....	378,349	129,606	114,597	26,809	16,829	38,452	146,337	51	...	851,030
June .....	463,580	118,404	107,333	24,362	18,472	31,181	171,177	...	...	934,509
July .....	544,589	177,189	204,265	17,536	26,487	42,980	159,558	47	571	1,173,222
August .....	394,301	100,808	127,204	3,215	13,103	19,737	80,696	...	...	739,064
September .....	596,896	95,437	130,858	3,110	11,032	37,436	101,863	53	...	976,685
October .....	479,401	57,380	72,038	101	20,703	31,757	36,413	30	...	697,823
November .....	458,817	68,256	43,156	3	29,257	45,641	46,991	4	...	692,125
December .....	487,868	48,046	21,811	1	14,927	31,234	46,462	98	...	650,447
Total .....	4,856,039	1,043,082	1,169,811	94,333	181,438	443,306	1,289,599	324	571	9,078,493

*Corn, Grain, Meal, and Flour, stated in Quarters of Grain, Imported into the United Kingdom in the Year 1850, distinguishing the Countries from which Imported.*

Countries from which Imported.	Wheat and Wheat Flour.	Barley and Barley Meal.	Oats and Oatmeal.	Rye and Rye Meal.	Peas and Pea Meal.	Beans and Bean Meal.	Indian Corn and Meal.	Buck Wheat and Buck Wheat Meal.	Beer or Bigg.	Aggregate of All Sorts.
Russia, Northern Ports.....	Qrs. 70,189	Qrs. 12,345	Qrs. 279,087	Qrs. 848	Qrs. 3,915	Qrs. ...	Qrs. ...	Qrs. 2	Qrs. ...	Qrs. 366,396
Ports within the Black Sea .....	572,446	... 93	138,648	... ..	582	... 8	19,739	...	...	593,185
Sweden .....	354	337	496	...	...	...	...	...	...	139,685
Norway .....	2	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	825
Denmark Proper, and Duchies of Sleswig and Holstein .....	162,874	569,470	277,484	13,123	58,113	13,767	250	...	571	1,065,642
Prussia .....	837,926	270,949	89,392	57,076	79,965	16,386	...	...	...	1,350,816
Mecklenburg-Schwerin .....	135,748	18,092	500	5,678	5,678	...	...	...	...	143,928
Hanover .....	29,617	8,070	155,685	5,061	198	44,379	...	25	...	233,085
Oldenburg and Kniphausen .....	4,011	8,055	45,718	1,997	1,097	18,311	...	...	...	73,456
Hanseatic Towns .....	923,331	117,708	13,718	3,573	14,650	32,303	...	131	...	393,153
Holland .....	294,483	1,906	161,692	37	1,378	38,835	...	38	...	498,359
Belgium .....	203,479	...	655	1	...	7,863	...	21	...	212,024
Channel Islands (Foreign Produce) .....	9,111	...	199	...	199	...	1,492	...	...	3,860
France .....	1,150,899	33,017	2,992	7,933	94	36,748	103,609	103	...	1,333,395
Portugal Proper .....	30	...	63	2,026	...	1	67,787	...	...	69,907
The Azores .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	7,794	...	...	7,794
Spain, Continental and Balearic Islands .....	2,184	...	...	...	...	...	20,101	...	...	22,285
Italy and the Italian Islands, viz.:—	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...
Sardinian Territories .....	1,536	...	...	...	...	...	25	...	...	1,561
Duchy of Tuscany .....	42,635	...	...	...	...	...	15,962	...	...	58,618
Papal Territories .....	7,990	...	...	...	...	...	1,876	...	...	9,866
Naples and Sicily .....	25,611	...	...	...	...	...	10,084	...	...	41,109
Austrian Territories .....	39,950	3,907	...	886	...	9,399	45,900	...	...	99,942
Malta and Gozo .....	10,969	1,372	...	...	...	866	4,971	...	...	18,176
The Ionian Islands .....	6,306	...	...	...	...	...	7,397	...	...	13,079
The Kingdom of Greece .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	8,749	...	...	15,055
Turkish Dominions, exclusive of Wallachia, Moldavia, Syria, Palestine, and Egypt ...}	52,421	6,395	...	...	...	...	198,422	...	...	267,238
Wallachia and Moldavia .....	70,459	1,331	...	2,454	...	...	145,838	...	...	213,751
Syria and Palestine .....	13,912	10,840	...	...	1,153	228,771	71,987	...	...	23,193
Egypt, Ports on the Mediterranean .....	248,363	...	...	...	...	220	2,598	...	...	563,114
British Possessions on the Gold Coast .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	2,695
British Possessions in India .....	...	...	...	...	6	...	...	...	...	14,944
British Settlements in Australia .....	14,943	...	...	...	...	...	1,430	...	...	14,943
British North America .....	80,710	...	311	247	13,638	...	545,461	...	...	96,191
United States of America .....	542,380	...	3,384	...	760	...	1,093,629	...	...	1,093,629
New Granada .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	470	...	...	471
Brazil .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	3,801
Buenos Ayres or Argentine Republic .....	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,951
Chili .....	13,951	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	...	13,951
Other parts .....	30	...	3	...	...	...	...	...	...	42
Total .....	4,856,039	1,043,082	1,169,811	94,333	181,438	443,306	1,299,589	324	571	9,078,493

*An Account of the Gross and Net Receipt of the Duties of Excise in the Year 1850.*

	Gross Receipt.	Net Receipt.		Gross Receipt.	Net Receipt.
<i>England.</i>	£	£	<i>Ireland.</i>	£	£
Hops .....	309,444	307,077	Game Certificates ....	9,670	9,670
Licenses .....	917,805	917,632	Licenses .....	100,800	100,776
Malt .....	4,776,653	4,729,610	Malt .....	231,956	230,950
Paper .....	686,089	632,131	Paper .....	43,816	43,755
Post-Horse Duty ....	125,171	125,160	Post-Horse Licenses ..	3,048	3,048
Ditto Licenses .....	4,477	4,477	Spirits, home made ..	1,103,247	1,100,572
Soap .....	1,170,210	941,191			
Spirits, British .....	2,976,674	2,953,000	Total .....	1,492,537	1,488,771
	10,966,523	10,610,278			
			<i>United Kingdom.</i>	£	£
Railways .....	229,448	229,448	Game Certificates ....	9,670	9,670
Stage Carriages .....	181,766	181,731	Hops .....	309,444	307,077
Hackney ditto .....	79,208	79,208	Licenses .....	1,130,864	1,130,175
Bricks .....	26,455	....	Malt .....	5,645,490	5,391,322
			Paper .....	915,121	852,996
Total .....	11,483,400	11,100,665	Post-Horse Duty ....	142,038	142,027
			Ditto Licenses .....	7,983	7,983
<i>Scotland.</i>	£	£	Soap .....	1,309,740	1,065,571
Licenses .....	112,259	111,767	Spirits .....	5,944,182	5,909,383
Malt .....	636,881	430,762		15,414,532	14,816,204
Paper .....	185,216	177,110			
Post-Horse Duty .....	16,867	16,867	Railways .....	251,215	251,215
Ditto Licenses .....	458	458	Stage Carriages .....	195,674	195,580
Soap .....	139,530	124,380	Hackney ditto .....	79,208	79,208
Spirits, home made...	1,864,261	1,855,811	Bricks .....	27,883	....
	2,955,472	2,717,155			
			Total .....	15,968,512	15,342,207
Railways .....	21,767	21,767			
Stage Carriages .....	13,908	13,849	Brick Duty repealed from 16th March, 1850.		
Bricks .....	1,428	....	Sugar Duty reduced from 14s. per cwt. to 11s. per cwt., from 14th August, 1850.		
Total .....	2,992,575	2,752,771			

*An Account of the Quantity in Pounds of Linen Yarn Exported from the United Kingdom into France, during each of the last Twenty Years.*

Year.	British Linen Yarn Exported from the United Kingdom to France.	Year.	British Linen Yarn Exported from the United Kingdom to France.	Year.	British Linen Yarn Exported from the United Kingdom to France.
	lbs.		lbs.		lbs.
1831 .....	17,503	1838 .....	11,485,680	1845 .....	9,153,188
1832 .....	76,512	1839 .....	12,259,254	1846 .....	5,806,568
1833 .....	867,288	1840 .....	13,137,367	1847 .....	1,662,173
1834 .....	1,430,369	1841 .....	20,832,875	1848 .....	259,521
1835 .....	2,384,678	1842 .....	22,202,292	1849 .....	542,334
1836 .....	4,012,141	1843 .....	13,824,285	1850 .....	690,602
1837 .....	7,010,983	1844 .....	13,546,757		

**THE MARRIAGES, BIRTHS, AND DEATHS,  
REGISTERED IN THE DIVISIONS, COUNTIES, AND DISTRICTS OF ENGLAND,**

AS PUBLISHED BY AUTHORITY OF THE REGISTRAR-GENERAL.

THIS Return comprises the Births and Deaths registered by 2,189 registrars in all the districts of England during the Spring quarter ending June 30th, 1851: and the Marriages in more than 12,000 churches or chapels, 2,869 registered places of worship unconnected with the Established Church, and 623 Superintendent Registrars' offices, in the quarter that ended March 31st, 1851. The return of marriages is not complete; but the defects are inconsiderable, and approximative numbers have been supplied from the records of previous years. The returns still show a great increase of Marriages and Births. The mortality is near the average.

**MARRIAGES.**—The Winter quarter, including the months of January, February, and March, has always fewer marriages in its records than any other quarter of the year. The marriages in the Winter quarter of 1851 were, however, 32,619; which is the largest number ever registered in the Winter season of any year; it exceeds by 8,172 (one-third) the marriages in the Winter quarter of 1841; by 4,190 the marriages in the Winter quarter of 1849, and by 2,194 the marriages in the Winter quarter of 1850. An increase in the marriages almost invariably accompanies a prosperous state of the country; and it is gratifying, in this sense, to see that the increase now extends over eight out of the eleven divisions. While the marriages in London have increased, a stationary or declining rate of marriage is remarked in the three divisions round London, comprising the parts of Surrey and Middlesex out of London, Hampshire, Berkshire, Hertfordshire, Oxfordshire, Northamptonshire, Cambridgeshire, Suffolk, and Norfolk. An increase in some of the towns of Kent and Sussex gives these counties a character which is exceptional in the South-eastern Division, but is quite in accordance with the results of the returns for the South-western Division, where the marriages were evidently on the increase, in Wiltshire, Dorsetshire, Devonshire, and Cornwall, and only slightly declined in Somersetshire. In Exeter, Plymouth, Tiverton, Barnstaple, Liskeard, Saint Austell, Redruth, and Penzance, marriages in unusual numbers were celebrated. The West Midland Division exhibits a considerable increase, particularly in the seats of the iron, coal, and earthenware manufactures—in Newcastle-under-Lyme, Wolstanton, Stoke-upon-Trent, Wolverhampton, Walsall, Dudley, Worcester, Kings Norton, Birmingham, Aston, as well as in Coventry, one of the seats of the silk trade. The marriages declined in Lincoln; in Leicester the two last winters show an increase; in Basford, Nottingham, and Derby, the increase was greater than in the other districts of the North Midland Division. In Cheshire and Lancashire the marriages increased most in Stockport, Macclesfield, Congleton, and Nantwich; Liverpool, West Derby, Ashton-under-Lyne, Oldham, and Blackburn. Huddersfield, Bradford, Leeds, Sheffield, and York were the chief contributors to the increase of marriages in Yorkshire; Durham, Sunderland, South Shields, Newcastle-upon-Tyne, and Kendal, to the increase in the Northern Counties. The marriages in Wales during the two last winters exceeded the marriages in the three winters preceding. Monmouth and Pontypool exhibit a decrease; Cardiff, Merthyr Tydfil and Swansea, Brecknock, Presteigne, Holywell, and Wrexham, a decided increase.

**BIRTHS.**—The number of births registered in the quarter ending June 30th amounted to 159,138; which is more than the births registered in any preceding quarter. It exceeds by nearly 30,000 the births registered in the corresponding quarter of 1841, when the number was 129,884. The births in the year 1851 already amount to 316,512. The increase is distributed over nearly all the divisions of England, but is greatest in London, in Yorkshire, and in the northern counties.

**INCREASE OF POPULATION.**—The census has been taken since the appearance of the previous number of the Quarterly Tables; and an unrevised statement of the population of each district is given in the present publication. The annual rate of increase from 1841 to 1851 is found to have been 1·212 per cent., whereas it was 1·332 per cent. in the 10 years 1831-41. The Tables have all been consequently re-calculated, and the former rate has been substituted for the latter in estimating the population of each year. To a slight extent the rate of mortality has hitherto been understated in the Tables of the Quarterly Return; but the results for 1850, when the error is greatest, are only affected in the second decimal place.

The population of England and Wales was 15,914,148 on June 7th, 1841, and 17,922,768 on March 31st, 1851; and this implies such a rate of increase that the population, exclusive of persons in ships, must have been about—

17,977,000	in the middle of the year 1851.
15,930,000	„ „ 1841.

And the increase in 10 years 2,047,000

The population of England and Wales, therefore, increased on an average 204,700 annually; 51,175 quarterly; 3,923 weekly; and 560 daily. Prior to 1850 the excess of registered births over deaths does not account for the whole of the increase; but in 1850 the births exceeded the deaths by 223,888; and in the June quarter of 1851 there is an equivalent excess: for the births of 159,158 children the deaths of 99,639 persons were registered, which leaves an excess of 59,499 persons in the population. The number of emigrants in the quarter from the ports of the United Kingdom at which there are Government emigration officers amounted to 115,568, of whom 28,696 sailed from ports of Ireland, 6,926 from Glasgow and Greenock, 3,473 from Plymouth, 10,451 from London, and 66,022 from Liverpool, making 79,946 from English ports. Many of the emigrants that sail from Liverpool are of Irish birth; and there has also hitherto been a regular immigration of the Irish population into England.

STATE OF THE PUBLIC HEALTH.—99,639 deaths were registered in the quarter ending June 30, 1851; the deaths in the corresponding quarter of 1850 were 93,003; and 102,143 in the corresponding quarter of 1849, when cholera was in the kingdom. The table below shows that the *annual rate of mortality* in the *Spring quarter* (April, May, June) was very uniform in the years 1841-46, or 2·141 per cent. on an average, 2·174 when highest (1841), and 2·077 when lowest (1844); in the Spring of 1847, after the potato failure, the mortality rose to 2·506, and remained 2·314, and 2·341 in the Springs of 1848 and 1849; in 1850 it fell to 2·106. In the Spring quarter of 1851 the mortality was at the rate of 2·228 per cent. per annum, which is lower than the mortality of the three bad seasons (1847-8-9), but higher considerably than the mortality in the corresponding quarter of the 7 years 1841-6 and 1850. Measles, scarlatina, small-pox, and whooping-cough were epidemic in many districts, and the chief causes of the high mortality.

Different epidemics prevail in different places at the same time, and the kinds of disease-matter are distributed over the face of the country like clouds over the sky: the outbreaks are partial, segregate, or universal; an epidemic arises and disappears in a village; at other times it radiates from a town; and at rare intervals infests the whole population. This law of the distribution of disease disclosed by the registration returns has a practical application. For if it is advantageous to know the places of the country which are generally salubrious, it is also useful to know at any particular time whether they are free from epidemics. Every disease of the zymotic class appears in almost every place at irregular intervals; and when people living in cities leave them, and visit watering-places or open healthy districts, they may arrive in the midst of an epidemic to which their families are thus unnecessarily exposed. The Quarterly Returns show generally what places are healthy, what are unhealthy, in each season, and with the local registers furnish the information that is required to avoid the dangers of temporary residence in districts either habitually or casually the seat of epidemic visitations.

*Marriages Registered in the Quarters ending March 31st, 1847-51; Births and Deaths Registered in the Quarters ending June 30th, 1847-51, in the Divisions, Counties, and Districts of England.*

Population.	Marriages.		Births.		Deaths.	
	Registered in the Quarter ending the last Day of					
	March,		June,		June,	
1841..... 15,914,148	1847.....	27,480	1847.....	139,072	1847.....	106,718
	1848.....	28,398	1848.....	149,760	1848.....	99,730
	1849.....	28,429	1849.....	153,693	1849.....	102,143
1851..... 17,922,768	1850.....	30,425	1850.....	155,727	1850.....	93,005
	1851.....	32,619	1851.....	159,138	1851.....	99,639



## MORTALITY OF THE METROPOLIS.

*A Table of the Mortality in the Metropolis, showing the Number of Deaths from all Causes, in the Quarters ending June of the Four Years, 1848-49-50-51.*

CAUSES OF DEATH.	Quarters ending June				CAUSES OF DEATH.	Quarters ending June			
	1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.		1848.	1849.	1850.	1851.
ALL CAUSES.....	12,945	13,008	11,238	13,093	III. Scrofula.....	100	112	77	115
SPECIFIED CAUSES.....	12,877	12,927	11,132	12,956	Tuberc. Mesenterica.....	199	196	173	190
I. Zymotic Diseases.....	3,611	3,203	2,032	2,662	Phthisis or Con- sumption.....	1,699	1,708	1,548	1,815
SPORADIC DISEASES.					Hydrocephalus.....	405	383	320	464
II. Dropsy, Cancer, and other Diseases of uncertain or va- riable Seat.....	560	553	526	547	IV. Cephalitis.....	140	151	137	154
III. Tubercular Diseases.....	2,403	2,399	2,118	2,584	Apoplexy.....	256	330	337	313
IV. Diseases of the Brain, Spinal Marrow, Nerves, and Senses	1,446	1,571	1,479	1,545	Paralysis.....	269	278	262	267
V. Diseases of the Heart and Blood-Vessels	365	487	472	508	Delirium Tremens.....	35	33	41	32
VI. Diseases of the Lungs and of the other Organs of Respiration.....	1,672	1,922	1,726	2,117	Chorea.....			4	6
VII. Diseases of the Sto- mach, Liver, and other Organs of Digestion.....	728	783	710	797	Epilepsy.....	64	74	64	91
VIII. Diseases of the Kid- neys, &c.....	149	136	130	156	Tetanus.....	5	7	6	9
IX. Childbirth, Diseases of the Uterus, &c.	112	101	122	105	Insanity.....	23	21	31	20
X. Rheumatism, Dis- eases of the Bones, Joints, &c.....	92	92	102	101	Convulsions.....	499	516	417	511
XI. Diseases of the Skin, Cellular Tissue, &c.	21	20	27	23	Disease of Brain, &c.	155	181	180	142
XII. Malformations.....	58	35	43	31	Pericarditis.....	21	34	26	32
XIII. Premature Birth & Debility.....	292	298	288	360	Aneurism.....	20	26	24	14
XIV. Atrophy.....	312	263	239	318	Disease of Heart.....	324	427	423	462
XV. Age.....	498	465	484	540	Laryngitis.....	61	41	60	52
XVI. Sudden*.....	133	172	180	105	Bronchitis.....	565	745	606	861
XVII. Violence, Privation, Cold, and Intem- perance.....	425	427	454	457	Pleurisy.....	66	48	35	35
					Pneumonia.....	732	815	712	909
					Asthma.....	136	152	127	151
					Disease of Lungs, &c	122	118	146	109
					Teething.....	120	131	119	173
					Quinsey.....	18	12	15	11
					Gastritis.....	14	27	22	30
					Enteritis.....	52	59	87	73
					Peritonitis.....	65	59	55	51
					Ascites.....	24	25	21	32
					Ulceration (of In- testines, &c.).....	34	27	22	23
					Hernia.....	40	37	41	36
					Ileus.....	24	37	36	42
					Intussusception.....	12	15	13	10
					Stricture of the In- testinal Canal.....	2	11	9	10
					Dis. of Stomach, &c.	85	66	55	63
					Disease of Pancreas	3	1		1
					Hepatitis.....	39	39	60	49
					Jaundice.....	31	44	23	45
					Disease of Liver.....	133	160	128	144
					Disease of Spleen.....	2	3	4	4
					Nephritis.....	5	2	2	11
					Nephria (or Bright's Disease).....	32	35	34	32
					Ischuria.....	3	2	2	3
					Diabetes.....	10	12	9	10
					Stone.....	9	5	7	9
					Cystitis.....	10	9	10	7
					Stricture of Urethra	21	10	5	7
					Dis. of Kidneys, &c.	59	61	61	77
					IX. Paramenia.....	3	1	3	3
					Ovarian Dropsy.....	8	6	15	9
					Childbirth, see Metria	63	59	59	52
					Dis. of Uterus, &c.	38	35	45	41
					X. Arthritis.....	1	3	4	4
					Rheumatism.....	55	46	54	56
					Disease of Joints, &c.	37	45	45	41
					XI. Carbuncle.....	6	5	5	3
					Phlegmon.....	5	8	12	6
					Disease of Skin, &c.	10	7	10	14
					XVII. Intemperance.....	12	13	23	16
					Privation.....	5	13	4	5
					Want of Breast Milk, see Privation & Atrophy.....	32	42	32	52
					Neglect.....	2	4		
					Cold, see Privation.....			1	
					Poison.....	35	27	25	19
					Burns and Scalds.....	41	52	63	48
					Hanging, &c.....	42	32	27	50
					Drowning.....	78	67	61	70
					Fractures and Con- tusions.....	138	139	131	159
					Wounds.....	30	26	18	31
					Other Violence.....	10	12	19	7
					Causes not specified	68	81	106	137
I. Small Pox.....	381	113	103	209					
Measles.....	306	368	232	495					
Scarlatina.....	816	497	234	169					
Hooping Cough.....	449	739	406	734					
Croup.....	80	91	82	67					
Thrush.....	49	35	23	22					
Diarrhea.....	239	240	200	191					
Dysentery.....	41	41	25	34					
Cholera.....	17	263	9	3					
Influenza.....	50	16	36	108					
Purpura and Scurvy.....	12	14	13	11					
Ague.....	10	9	3	5					
Remittent Fever.....	29	22	27	28					
Infantile Fever.....	7	5	10	11					
Typhus.....	582	512	426	428					
Metria, or Puer- peral Fever, see Childbirth.....	60	57	51	30					
Rheumatic Fever, see Rheumatism.....	12	17	16	7					
Erysipelas.....	129	114	103	74					
Syphilis.....	31	43	28	31					
Noma or Canker, see Mortification.....	11	2	5	5					
Hydrophobia.....									
II. Hemorrhage.....	45	44	46	49					
Dropsy.....	190	209	191	185					
Abscess.....	19	15	17	23					
Ulcer.....	19	16	8	3					
Fistula.....	7	6	8	4					
Mortification.....	52	42	25	51					
Cancer.....	224	197	219	206					
Gout.....	15	24	12	21					

\* Under the head of "sudden deaths," are classed not only deaths described as sudden, of which the cause has not been ascertained or stated; but also all deaths returned by the Coroner in vague terms, such as "found dead," "natural causes," &c. &c.

† In the years previous to 1848, "Worms" and "Infantile Fever" were classed together. The former, of very rare occurrence, is now placed to diseases of stomach, &c.

METEOROLOGICAL TABLE for the Quarter ending June 30, 1881.

NAMES OF THE PLACES.	Mean Pressure of Dry Air reduced to the level of the Sea.	Mean Tempera- ture of the Air.	Highest Reading of the Thermo- meter.	Lowest Reading of the Thermo- meter.	Mean daily Range of Temperature.	Mean monthly Range of Temp.	Range of Tempera- ture in the Quarter.	Mean Tempera- ture of Exposition.	Mean Tempera- ture of the Dew Point.	WIND.		Mean Amount of Cloud.	RAIN.		Mean Weight of Vapour in a Cu- bic Foot of Air.	Mean additional weight required to saturate a cu- bic Foot of Air.	Mean Degree of Humidity.	Mean Weight in a Vertical Column of Atmosphere.	Mean Weight of a Cubic Foot of Air.	Height of Clouds above Level of the Sea.
										General Direction.	Mean Strength.		No. of days on which it fell.	Amount collected.						
Jersey	29.717	58.9	86.0	35.0	18.5	38.3	51.0	50.7	47.9	E.N.E. & N.W.	4.1	30	11.96	4.0	0.9	0.829	4.9	536	75	
Guernsey	29.717	52.5	79.0	41.0	9.6	23.3	38.0	50.3	48.3	N.E. & N.W.	4.9	21	4.03	3.8	0.6	0.864	4.9	536	123	
Guernsey	29.694	52.7	79.0	34.0	15.8	34.7	45.0	49.7	46.5	N.E. & N.W.	4.9	33	3.95	3.8	0.9	0.813	4.3	536	106	
Exmouth	29.707	52.4	82.0	30.0	19.7	41.0	52.0	50.0	46.5	N.E. & N.W.	6.5	23	4.50	3.7	1.1	0.773	4.4	538	120	
Torquay	29.728	53.4	75.0	36.0	13.6	29.7	39.0	49.3	45.3	N.E. & N.W.	5.5	34	5.80	3.7	1.2	0.710	4.4	536	55	
Exeter	29.691	53.4	60.0	30.0	13.9	38.5	50.0	46.9	44.8	S.E. & N.W.	3.8	37	4.79	3.7	1.2	0.756	4.4	537	160	
Bideford	29.698	50.8	78.0	25.3	19.2	39.8	52.7	48.2	45.3	N.E. & S.W.	6.4	28	5.01	3.7	0.8	0.832	4.5	538	140	
Chichester	29.698	51.3	81.0	31.0	18.2	37.0	50.0	43.0	43.0	N.E. & S.W.	6.0	42	4.92	3.5	1.0	0.774	4.3	538	110	
Southampton	29.711	51.7	79.0	28.5	15.5	34.5	47.2	48.0	44.2	N.W. & S.W.	6.2	30	4.46	3.5	1.3	0.729	4.1	537	23	
Leamington	29.711	52.5	90.0	28.5	22.7	48.5	61.5	48.2	43.3	N.W. & S.W.	6.2	24	4.20	3.4	1.3	0.729	4.1	537	60	
Deford	29.703	52.2	88.4	28.6	19.3	42.1	60.1	48.0	44.0	N.E. & N.W.	7.1	36	4.39	3.5	1.2	0.755	4.2	537	82	
Royal Observatory, Greenwich	29.709	51.5	87.0	28.6	19.3	40.7	58.4	47.8	44.1	N.E. & N.W.	6.1	29	3.61	3.8	0.8	0.841	4.6	537	159	
Greenwich	29.691	51.8	82.0	28.7	16.5	35.0	50.1	46.5	46.5	N.W. & S.W.	6.4	43	3.63	4.0	0.8	0.841	4.6	537	107	
Chamberwell	29.691	51.8	82.0	28.7	16.5	35.0	50.1	46.5	46.5	N.W. & S.W.	6.4	43	3.63	4.0	0.8	0.841	4.6	537	32	
Chesham	29.678	54.8	82.0	31.0	14.0	37.3	53.5	49.1	47.7	N.W. & S.W.	6.4	36	3.41	3.4	1.4	0.724	4.4	538	95	
Chesham Street Brewery	29.678	54.8	82.0	31.0	14.0	37.3	53.5	49.1	47.7	N.W. & S.W.	6.4	36	3.41	3.4	1.4	0.724	4.4	538	95	
St. John's Wood	29.705	51.8	85.0	30.0	18.5	39.6	55.0	47.4	42.9	N.E. & N.W.	7.3	44	3.41	3.4	1.2	0.740	4.1	536	150	
Rose Hill	29.682	51.9	87.0	25.5	20.2	42.5	61.5	48.9	45.8	N.E. & S.W.	5.9	40	3.94	3.7	0.9	0.806	4.4	534	270	
Thame	29.678	50.8	84.3	26.7	19.4	43.2	57.6	47.5	43.4	N.E. & S.W.	6.7	31	4.00	3.5	1.0	0.765	4.1	535	210	
Reading	29.716	51.0	87.5	27.0	17.4	40.3	57.7	47.5	43.4	N.E. & S.W.	6.7	31	4.00	3.5	1.0	0.765	4.1	535	210	
Stone Observatory	29.643	51.0	87.5	29.1	20.3	42.1	58.4	48.1	45.2	N.E. & S.W.	5.8	51	4.21	3.7	0.8	0.821	4.5	533	230	
Stone House	29.675	51.1	87.0	28.0	21.7	42.7	59.0	48.5	45.1	N.E. & S.W.	5.8	51	4.21	3.7	0.8	0.821	4.5	533	230	
Hartwell Rectory	29.675	51.1	87.0	28.0	21.7	42.7	59.0	48.5	45.1	N.E. & S.W.	5.8	51	4.21	3.7	0.8	0.821	4.5	533	230	
Hartwell Rectory	29.675	51.1	87.0	28.0	21.7	42.7	59.0	48.5	45.1	N.E. & S.W.	5.8	51	4.21	3.7	0.8	0.821	4.5	533	230	
Linslade	29.710	51.8	87.5	26.0	21.4	41.3	57.0	48.3	45.2	N.E. & S.W.	6.2	35	3.94	3.5	1.1	0.780	4.3	536	100	
Reading	29.674	51.8	87.0	27.0	19.4	41.5	59.8	48.0	44.2	N.E. & S.W.	6.1	35	3.94	3.5	1.1	0.780	4.3	536	100	
Bedford	29.665	51.7	90.0	27.0	19.4	41.5	59.8	48.0	44.2	N.E. & S.W.	6.1	35	3.94	3.5	1.1	0.780	4.3	536	100	
Norwich	29.673	50.4	84.0	28.0	17.4	40.5	56.0	47.1	45.6	N.W. & S.	1.6	36	6.24	3.7	0.7	0.826	4.2	536	189	
Leicester Museum	29.598	49.5	79.0	28.0	16.5	35.0	50.0	46.3	42.6	N.W. & S.	6.7	34	7.44	3.4	0.9	0.795	4.1	536	175	
Derby	29.683	50.8	83.0	28.0	16.5	35.0	45.0	45.7	42.6	N.W. & S.	6.7	34	7.44	3.4	0.9	0.795	4.1	536	175	
Holkham	29.660	50.6	82.0	25.0	40.7	53.0	60.0	47.3	43.8	N.W. & S.W.	6.6	38	5.07	3.5	1.0	0.778	4.1	536	190	
Holkham	29.671	50.9	83.0	25.0	18.6	43.3	60.0	47.3	43.8	N.W. & S.W.	6.5	47	5.90	3.5	0.9	0.806	4.2	538	189	
Highfield House	29.647	51.0	88.0	27.5	22.6	45.4	57.8	47.1	44.0	N.W. & S.W.	6.3	46	6.25	3.5	1.0	0.808	4.3	539	300	
Hawarden	29.667	49.9	82.0	33.5	13.6	25.2	48.5	47.1	44.0	N.W. & S.W.	6.3	44	6.25	3.5	1.0	0.781	4.2	537	103	
Gainsborough	29.680	50.0	81.0	31.0	19.5	42.0	60.0	46.8	43.0	N.W. & S.W.	6.3	29	5.61	3.4	0.8	0.820	4.4	535	260	
Liverpool Observatory	29.689	51.7	81.5	37.5	10.6	29.1	44.0	48.8	42.8	N.W. & S.W.	5.5	50	5.74	3.4	1.0	0.765	4.1	539	34	
Walsley	29.694	50.8	86.0	30.0	18.9	44.4	57.0	46.4	41.7	N.W. & S.W.	7.3	43	6.20	3.6	0.9	0.795	4.4	538	37	
Stokefield	29.702	46.6	82.0	27.6	17.4	41.1	55.3	45.4	41.7	N.E. & S.W.	6.5	46	6.21	3.2	1.2	0.769	3.9	537	181	
York	29.665	50.1	80.0	30.0	16.1	38.3	50.0	45.7	41.5	N.E. & S.W.	7.0	43	8.34	3.3	1.2	0.759	3.9	534	381	
Whitehaven	29.628	49.8	83.5	31.0	11.7	24.9	52.5	46.7	45.5	N.E. & S.W.	3.1	59	5.99	3.3	1.1	0.748	3.9	538	50	
Durham	29.676	47.8	83.5	31.0	14.1	35.8	48.3	44.3	40.4	N.E. & S.W.	5.5	46	5.28	3.7	0.8	0.863	4.4	539	90	
Newcastle Lk. and Phil. Soc.	29.745	49.5	83.0	32.0	15.2	36.3	51.0	46.9	45.8	N.W. & S.W.	6.5	46	5.98	3.1	0.9	0.776	3.7	538	140	
Glasgow	29.642	49.4	81.0	33.8	14.9	35.3	47.3	45.6	41.3	N.W. & S.W.	6.5	47	7.33	3.2	1.0	0.786	3.9	538	120	
Dunino	29.613	50.3	85.0	32.0	19.3	41.7	53.0	45.6	41.3	N.E. & S.W.	3.3	39	3.65	3.2	1.2	0.721	3.8	534	251	

## REVENUE.

*Abstract of the Net Produce of the Revenue of Great Britain in the Years and Quarters ending 10th October, 1850 and 1851; showing the Increase or Decrease thereof.—(Continued from page 285.)*

Sources of Revenue.	Years ending 10th October.			
	1850.	1851.	Increase.	Decrease.
	£	£	£	£
Customs.....	18,738,805	18,798,262	59,457	....
Excise .....	12,913,102	13,256,120	343,018	....
Stamps .....	6,145,780	5,965,785	....	179,995
Taxes.....	4,335,086	4,301,093	....	33,993
Property Tax .....	5,413,701	5,355,697	....	58,004
Post Office.....	820,000	970,000	150,000	....
Crown Lands.....	160,000	170,000	10,000	....
Miscellaneous .....	216,569	162,058	....	54,511
Total Ordinary Revenue ....	48,743,043	48,979,015	562,475	326,503
Imprest and other Moneys .	684,288	658,111	....	26,177
Repayments of Advances....	698,411	565,688	....	132,723
Total Income.....	50,125,742	50,202,814	562,475	485,403
Deduct Decrease .....			485,403	
Increase on the Year .....			77,072	

Sources of Revenue.	Quarters ending 10th October.			
	1850.	1851.	Increase.	Decrease.
	£	£	£	£
Customs .....	5,251,883	5,335,073	83,190	....
Excise .....	4,103,343	4,139,854	36,511	....
Stamps .....	1,507,028	1,432,564	....	74,464
Taxes.....	186,613	165,025	....	21,588
Property Tax.....	1,867,864	1,870,136	2,272	....
Post Office.....	227,000	306,000	79,000	....
Crown Lands.....	20,000	40,000	20,000	....
Miscellaneous .....	28,727	28,452	....	275
Total Ordinary Revenue ....	13,192,458	13,317,104	220,973	96,327
Imprest and other Moneys	121,615	124,330	2,715	....
Repayments of Advances ....	293,813	165,255	....	128,588
Total Income.....	13,607,886	13,606,689	223,688	224,885
Deduct Increase .....				223,688
Decrease on the Quarter .....				1,197

*Consolidated Fund Operations.*—The total income brought to this account in the quarter ending 10th October, 1851, was 13,641,297*l.* The total charge upon it was 8,333,242*l.*, leaving a surplus of 5,308,055*l.*

## CORN.

*Average Prices of Corn per Imperial Quarter in England and Wales, during each Week of the Third Quarter of 1851; together with the Average Prices for the whole Quarter.—(Continued from p. 286.)*

Returns received at the Corn Office, Board of Trade.		Wheat.		Barley.	Oats.	Rye.	Beans.	Peas.
		Weekly Average	Aggregate Average of Six Weeks' regulating Duty.	Weekly Average	Weekly Average	Weekly Average	Weekly Average	Weekly Average
Weeks ending, 1851.		s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.	s. d.
July	5	43 5	49 10	25 2	22 5	27 6	31 8	28 10
	12	43 6	41 6	25 8	22 0	32 5	32 6	28 8
	19	42 7	42 0	25 6	21 11	28 2	31 5	28 6
	26	42 5	42 6	25 7	22 0	27 0	32 3	28 7
August	2	42 4	42 9	25 9	22 7	25 7	31 1	28 3
	9	42 3	42 9	25 11	21 7	28 5	31 4	28 1
	16	41 4	42 5	26 4	21 9	27 0	30 8	27 2
	23	39 10	41 9	26 8	20 11	27 1	31 2	25 11
	30	39 1	41 3	25 10	20 8	26 9	30 7	26 6
September	6	38 9	40 7	26 1	20 1	26 2	30 4	25 11
	13	38 5	39 11	26 1	19 5	25 0	28 9	27 8
	20	37 8	39 2	25 7	18 4	26 2	28 6	28 2
	27	36 7	38 5	25 0	18 0	25 4	28 8	27 0
Average for the Quarter		40 7	..	25 9	20 10	27 1	30 8	27 7

*Foreign and Colonial Wheat and Wheat-Flour imported in each of the Months ending 5th July, 5th August, and 5th September, 1851; the Quantities Entered for Home Consumption during the same Months; and the Quantities remaining in Warehouse at the close of them.—(Continued from p. 286.)*

[From the "London Gazette."]

## WHEAT.

Months ending.	Imported.			Quantities entered for Home Consumption.			In Bond at the Month's end.		
	Foreign.	Colonial.	Total.	Foreign.	Colonial.	Total.	Foreign.	Colonial.	Total.
1851.	qrs.	qrs.	qrs.	qrs.	qrs.	qrs.	qrs.	qrs.	qrs.
5th July	450,311	700	451,011	450,669	700	451,369	9,674	9	9,683
5th Aug.	478,146	2,280	480,426	478,713	2,280	480,993	9,107	9	9,116
5th Sept.	399,045	3,706	399,751	390,494	3,707	394,201	8,633	9	8,642

## WHEAT-FLOUR.

Months ending.	Imported.			Quantities entered for Home Consumption.			In Bond at the Month's end.		
	Foreign.	Colonial.	Total.	Foreign.	Colonial.	Total.	Foreign.	Colonial.	Total.
1851.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.	cwts.
5th July	481,224	32,408	463,632	432,894	32,408	465,302	1,270	7	1,277
5th Aug.	378,879	94,542	473,421	378,906	94,542	473,448	1,244	6	1,250
5th Sept.	577,869	71,781	649,600	577,869	71,780	649,600	1,243	7	1,250



## CURRENCY.

## BANK OF ENGLAND.

*An Account, pursuant to the Act of the 7th and 8th Victoria, c. 32, for the Weeks ending on Saturday, the 12th July, the 9th August, and the 13th September, 1851.—(Continued from p. 288.)*

[From the "London Gazette."]

## ISSUE DEPARTMENT.

	Weeks ending		
	12th July, 1851.	9th August, 1851.	13th Sept., 1851.
	£	£	£
Notes issued .....	27,450,155	27,341,085	27,937,740
Government Debt .....	11,015,100	11,015,100	11,015,100
Other Securities .....	2,984,900	2,984,900	2,984,900
Gold Coin and Bullion .....	13,416,780	13,307,710	13,904,365
Silver Bullion .....	33,375	33,375	33,375
Total .....	27,450,155	27,341,085	27,937,740

## BANKING DEPARTMENT.

Proprietors' Capital .....	14,553,000	14,553,000	14,553,000
Rest .....	3,192,194	3,319,048	3,592,045
Public Deposits .....	4,319,348	5,513,244	8,757,770
Other Deposits .....	10,440,890	8,719,460	8,193,065
Seven-Day and other Bills ....	1,175,054	1,239,650	1,211,149
Total .....	33,680,426	33,344,402	36,307,029
Government Securities, including } Dead Weight Annuities .... }	13,464,021	13,464,021	13,464,216
Other Securities .....	12,389,725	12,078,245	13,137,245
Notes .....	7,259,180	7,189,700	8,826,835
Gold and Silver Coin .....	567,500	612,436	578,733
Total .....	33,680,426	33,344,402	36,307,029

## COUNTRY BANKS.

*Average Aggregate Amount of Promissory Notes of Country Banks, which have been in Circulation in the United Kingdom, distinguishing the several Banks, or Classes of Banks, by which issued in each part of the Kingdom, during the months ending 12th July, 9th August, and 6th September, 1851.—(Continued from p. 288.)*

Banks.	12th July, 1851.	9th August, 1851.	13th September, 1851.
England—Private Banks .....	3,437,290	3,347,235	3,219,152
Joint Stock Banks .....	2,731,015	2,652,640	2,569,929
Scotland—Chartered, Private, and } Joint Stock Banks .....	3,215,440	3,154,984	3,125,691
Ireland—Bank of Ireland, Private and } Joint Stock Banks .....	4,056,274	3,978,435	3,972,257
Total .....	13,440,019	13,133,294	12,887,029